

**Chapter 1 : Introduction to Image Processing****1-1 to 1-11**

1.1	Introduction	1-1
1.2	What Do We Mean by Image Processing ?	1-1
1.3	Images	1-2
1.4	The Electromagnetic Spectrum	1-3
1.5	Units of Intensity.....	1-4
1.6	The Inverse Square Law.....	1-4
✓	Syllabus Topic : Human Visual System	1-5
1.7	The Human Visual System (May 2016, Dec. 2016).....	1-5
1.7.1	Image Formation in Eye	1-6
1.7.2	Visual Phenomena	1-7
1.7.3	Dynamic Range and Contrast.....	1-9
1.7.4	Radiance and Luminance.....	1-9
1.7.5	Applications of Image Processing.....	1-9
1.8	Object Recognition	1-10
1.9	Image Processing, Computer Graphics and Computer Vision.....	1-11

Chapter 2 : Image Sensing and Acquisition 2-1 to 2-11

✓	Syllabus Topic : Steps in Image Processing.....	2-1
2.1	Introduction (Aug. 2015, Dec. 2017)	2-1
✓	Syllabus Topic : Representing Digital Images.....	2-6
2.2	Image Types	2-6
✓	Syllabus Topic : Image File Formats	2-9
2.3	Image File Formats (May 2016, May 2017)	2-9

Chapter 3 : Sampling and Quantization 3-1 to 3-12

3.1	Introduction	3-1
✓	Syllabus Topic : Sampling	3-1
3.2	Sampling (May 2016, Oct. 2016, May 2017)	3-1
✓	Syllabus Topic : Quantization, Spatial and Gray Level Resolution	3-7
3.3	Quantization (May 2016, Oct. 2016, Dec. 2017)	3-7
3.4	Isopreference Curves	3-9
3.5	Non-uniform Sampling.....	3-10
3.6	Physical Resolution.....	3-10

Chapter 4 : Image Enhancement in Spatial Domain**4-1 to 4-41**

4.1	Introduction	4-1
-----	--------------------	-----

4.2	Spatial Domain Methods	4-1
4.3	Point Processing (Dec. 2017).....	4-2
4.3.1	Digital Negative	4-2
✓	Syllabus Topic : Piecewise Linear Transformation.....	4-3
4.3.2	Contrast Stretching (Aug. 2015, Dec. 2016).....	4-3
4.3.3	Thresholding	4-4
4.3.4	Grey Level Slicing (Intensity Slicing).....	4-5
4.3.5	Bit Plane Slicing	4-7
✓	Syllabus Topic : Point Log Transformation	4-10
4.3.6	Dynamic Range Compression (Log Transformation) (Aug. 2015, May 2016, Dec. 2017)	4-10
✓	Syllabus Topic : Power Law Transformation.....	4-11
4.3.7	Power Law Transformation (Aug. 2015, Dec. 2015, Dec. 2016, Dec. 2017)	4-11
4.3.8	Spatial and Intensity Resolution	4-12
4.4	Solved Examples on Point Processing	4-12
4.4(A)	Image Subtraction (Dec. 2015, Dec. 2016)	4-17
✓	Syllabus Topic : Mask Processing of Images	4-17
4.5	Neighbourhood Processing	4-17
4.5.1	Low Pass Filtering (Smoothing).....	4-18
4.5.2	Noise.....	4-18
✓	Syllabus Topic : Filtering Operation - Image Smoothing.....	4-20
4.5.3	Low Pass Averaging Filter (Smoothing) (May 2017)	4-20
4.5.4	Low Pass Median Filtering (May 2016, May 2017)	4-24
✓	Syllabus Topic : Filtering Operation - Image Sharpening.....	4-26
4.6	Highpass Filtering (May 2016).....	4-26
4.7	High-Boost Filtering.....	4-28
4.8	Zooming	4-30
4.8.1	Replication	4-30
4.8.2	Linear Interpolation.....	4-32
4.9	Solved Examples on Neighbourhood Processing	4-34
4.10	Difference between Point Processing and Mask Processing (May 2017)	4-39

Chapter 5 : Histogram Modelling**5-1 to 5-24**

✓	Syllabus Topic : Image Histogram	5-1
5.1	Introduction (Aug. 2015, Dec. 2017)	5-1
5.1.1	Mean and Standard Deviation of Histogram	5-3



5.2	Linear Stretching5-4	6.8	Periodic Noise (Sinusoidal Noise) (Dec. 2015)6-31
✓	Syllabus Topic : Histogram Equalization.....5-7	6.9	Relationship between Filtering in the Spatial and Frequency Domain6-34
5.3	Histogram Equalization.....5-7	6.9.1	Generating $h(x, y)$ from $H(u, v)$6-34
5.4	Histogram Specification.....5-14	6.9.2	Generating $H(u, v)$ from $h(x, y)$6-36
5.5	Additional Examples on Histogram Modelling.....5-16		
<hr/>		<hr/>	
Chapter 6 : Image Enhancement in Frequency Domain 6-1 to 6-42		Chapter 7 : Image Segmentation 7-1 to 7-65	
6.1	Introduction6-1	7.1	Introduction (Dec. 2016, May 2017)7-1
6.2	The Fourier Transform.....6-1	7.2	Image Segmentation based on Discontinuities7-2
6.3	1-Dimensional Fourier Transform6-2	7.2.1	Point Detection (Dec. 2017)7-2
✓	Syllabus Topic : 2D-DFT6-4	7.2.2	Line Detection7-2
6.4	2-Dimensional Fourier Transform6-4	✓	Syllabus Topic : Edge Detection7-3
6.4.1	Properties of Discrete Fourier Transform.....6-7	7.2.3	Edge Detection.....7-3
6.4.1.1	The Separability Property6-8	7.3	Detection of Edges (Dec. 2015, Dec. 2016)7-5
6.4.1.2	Translation Property (Shifting Property).....6-10	7.3.1	Computing the Gradient7-6
6.4.1.3	Periodicity and Conjugate Symmetry Property.....6-11	7.4	Finding Gradients using Masks7-7
6.4.1.4	Rotation Property (Aug. 2015).....6-13	7.4.1	Roberts Mask7-8
6.4.1.5	Distributive and Scaling Property (Aug. 2015)6-14	✓	Syllabus Topic : First Order Derivative Prewitt and Sobel.....7-10
6.4.1.6	Average Value Property.....6-14	7.4.2	Prewitts and Sobel Operators (Dec. 2017)7-10
6.4.1.7	Laplacian Property (Second Derivative).....6-14	7.4.3	Compass Operators7-13
6.4.1.8	Convolution Property6-15	7.5	Image Segmentation using the Second Derivative - the Laplacian (Dec. 2015, Dec. 2016)7-15
6.4.2	Image Enhancement in Frequency Domain (Oct. 2016, Dec. 2017).....6-15	✓	Syllabus Topic : Second Order Derivative - LoG.....7-17
✓	Syllabus Topic : Smoothing in Frequency Domain...6-17	7.5.1	Laplacian of Gaussian Operator (May 2016)7-17
6.5	Low Pass Frequency Domain Filters6-17	✓	Syllabus Topic : Second Order Derivative - Canny ..7-19
6.5.1	Ideal Low Pass Filter (ILPF)6-17	7.5.2	Canny Edge Detector (May 2016)7-19
6.5.2	Butterworth Low Pass Filters (BLPF).....6-21	✓	Syllabus Topic : Second Order Derivative - DoG7-20
6.5.3	Gaussian Low Pass Filter (GLPF)6-22	7.5.3	Difference of Gaussian (DoG) (May 2016).....7-20
✓	Syllabus Topic : Sharpening in Frequency Domain .6-23	✓	Syllabus Topic : Edge Linking7-20
6.6	High Pass Frequency Domain Filters6-23	7.6	Edge Linking7-20
6.6.1	Ideal High Pass Filter (IHPF).....6-24	7.6.1	Local Processing.....7-20
6.6.2	Butterworth High Pass Filter (BHPF)6-25	✓	Syllabus Topic : Hough Transform7-21
6.6.3	Gaussian High Pass Filter (GHPF)6-26	7.6.2	Hough Transform (Dec. 2016).....7-21
6.6.4	High Boost Filtering (Unsharp Masking / High Frequency Emphasis)6-27	7.7	Global Processing via Graph - Theoretic Techniques.....7-35
6.7	Homomorphic Filtering (May 2016, Dec. 2016)6-28	✓	Syllabus Topic : Pixel Classification7-37
		7.8	Connectivity (Aug. 2015).....7-37
		7.9	Distance Transform (Dec. 2016, May 2017)7-39



7.10	Region based Segmentation (Segmentation based on Similarities) (Dec. 2016).....7-41	✓	Syllabus Topic : Arithmetic Coding8-14
✓	Syllabus Topic : Region growing.....7-42	8.5	Arithmetic Coding (Dec. 2015)8-14
7.10.1	Region Growing (Dec. 2015, Dec. 2016, Dec. 2017)7-42	8.5.1	Bit Plane Coding (Dec. 2015, Dec. 2016).....8-20
7.10.2	Region Splitting (Dec. 2015, Dec. 2016)7-46	✓	Syllabus Topic : Lossy Compression.....8-21
✓	Syllabus Topic : Region Merging7-48	8.6	Lossy Compression (May 2016, Dec. 2016).....8-21
7.10.3	Region Merging (Dec. 2015, Dec. 2016)7-48	8.6.1	Improved Grey Scale (IGS) Quantization.....8-21
7.10.4	Split and Merge (Dec. 2017).....7-48	8.6.2	Predictive Coding (Differential Pulse Code Modulation - DPCM)8-24
✓	Syllabus Topic : Bi-level, Multi-level Thresholding ...7-50	✓	Syllabus Topic : DCT based Compression8-25
7.11	Image Segmentation based on Thresholding (Dec. 2015)7-50	8.6.3	Transform Coding (JPEG Coding).....8-25
7.11.1	Global Thresholding (May 2016, Dec. 2016)7-51	✓	Syllabus Topic : Introduction to DCT8-25
✓	Syllabus Topic : Adaptive Thresholding7-53	8.7	Discrete Cosine Transform (DCT) (Dec. 2015, Oct. 2016).....8-25
7.11.2	Local (Adaptive) Thresholding (May 2016, Dec. 2016, May 2017)7-53	✓	Syllabus Topic : Image Compression Standard - JPEG8-29
7.11.3	Optimum Thresholding7-57	8.7.1	Joint Photographic Experts Group (JPEG) (Aug. 2015, Oct. 2016, Dec. 2016, Dec. 2017).....8-29
7.12	Additional Solved Examples7-58	8.7.2	Blocking Artefact (May 2017)8-35
Chapter 8 : Image Compression 8-1 to 8-47		✓	Syllabus Topic : Image Compression Standard - JPEG 2000, Wavelet based Compression8-35
8.1	Introduction8-1	8.7.3	JPEG 2000 (May 2016).....8-35
8.2	Redundant and Irrelevant Data.....8-1	✓	Syllabus Topic : Compression Models - Information Theoretic Perspective.....8-36
✓	Syllabus Topic : Fidelity Criteria8-2	8.8	Image Compression Model.....8-36
8.3	Error Criteria (Fidelity Criteria) (Aug. 2015, Dec. 2015, May 2017)8-2	8.9	Comparison of Lossless and Lossy Compression8-38
8.3.1	Objective Error Criteria8-3	8.10	Solved Examples.....8-38
8.3.2	Subjective Error Criteria8-4	Chapter 9 : Image Morphology 9-1 to 9-37	
✓	Syllabus Topic : Types of Redundancy.....8-4	9.1	Introduction (Dec. 2015, May 2017)9-1
8.3(A)	Redundancy in an Image (Aug. 2015, Oct. 2016, Dec. 2017)8-4	9.2	Arithmetic and Logical Operation.....9-1
✓	Syllabus Topic : Lossless Compression8-4	9.2.1	Arithmetic Operations.....9-1
8.4	Lossless Compression Techniques (May 2016, Dec. 2016).....8-4	9.2.2	Logical Operations (Dec. 2015).....9-1
8.4.1	Dictionary Based Coding8-5	9.3	Basic Definitions (May 2016).....9-2
8.4.1(A)	Run Length Encoding (RLE) (Dec. 2016, Dec. 2017)8-5	✓	Syllabus Topic : Morphological Operator : Dilation9-3
8.4.1(B)	The LZW Compression8-6	9.3.1	Dilation (May 2017)9-3
8.4.2	Statistical Coding (May 2017).....8-8	✓	Syllabus Topic : Morphological Operator : Erosion9-3
✓	Syllabus Topic : Huffman Coding8-9	9.3.2	Erosion.....9-3
8.4.3	Huffman Encoding (May 2016).....8-9	9.4	A Simple Practical Formula for Implementing Dilation and Erosion9-4
		9.5	Structuring Elements9-6



✓	Syllabus Topic : Morphological Operator : Opening, Closing.....9-9	10.2.1	Computing μ in Terms of m 10-11
9.6	Opening and Closing Operations (Dec. 2017)9-9	✓	Syllabus Topic : Regional Descriptor - Texture 10-14
9.6.1	Opening.....9-9	10.3	Texture
9.6.2	Closing9-9		(Dec. 2015, May 2016, Dec. 2016, Dec. 2017) 10-14
9.7	Basic Morphological Operations9-13	10.3.1	Statistical Texture Analysis..... 10-15
✓	Syllabus Topic : Boundary Detection.....9-13	10.3.2	Structural Texture Analysis..... 10-16
9.7.1	Boundary Extraction (May 2017)9-13	10.3.3	Spectral Texture Analysis..... 10-17
9.7.2	Region Filling.....9-15	10.4	Solved Examples..... 10-17
✓	Syllabus Topic : Hit or Miss Transform9-19	<hr/>	
9.8	HIT - or - MISS Transformation (May 2016, Dec. 2016, Dec. 2017).....9-19	Chapter 11 : Image Restoration 11-1 to 11-16	
✓	Syllabus Topic : Thinning, Thickening9-24	11.1	Introduction (Oct. 2016) 11-1
9.9	Thinning and Thickening Transformation (May 2017).....9-24	11.2	Degradation Model (Oct. 2016, May 2017)..... 11-1
9.10	Convex Hull9-27	11.3	Degradation Functions 11-2
✓	Syllabus Topic : Skeleton9-29	11.3.1	Noise and Degradation 11-2
9.11	Skeletonization (May 2016)9-29	11.4	Discrete Degradation Model 11-2
9.12	Pruning.....9-33	✓	Syllabus Topic : Restoration using Inverse Filtering 11-3
<hr/>		11.5	Inverse Filtering (May 2016, Dec. 2017)..... 11-3
Chapter 10 : Image Representation and Description 10-1 to 10-20		11.5.1	Pseudo-Inverse Filtering..... 11-3
10.1	Feature Extraction (Dec. 2015, May 2017) 10-1	✓	Syllabus Topic : Restoration using Wiener Filtering. 11-4
✓	Syllabus Topic : Representation - Chain Codes..... 10-1	11.6	Wiener Filter..... 11-4
10.1.1	Chain Codes (Dec. 2015, May 2016, Dec. 2016, May 2017, Dec. 2017) 10-1	11.6.1	Drawback of Wiener Filters 11-6
✓	Syllabus Topic : Shape Numbers 10-3	11.7	Power Spectrum Equalisation (P.S.E.) 11-6
10.1.2	First Difference, Shape Number and Order (Dec. 2017) 10-3	11.7.1	Geometric Mean Filters 11-6
✓	Syllabus Topic : Fourier Descriptors 10-5	11.8	Mean Filter 11-7
10.1.3	Fourier Descriptors (SPPU - Dec. 2015, Dec. 2016, Dec. 2017) 10-5	11.9	Max- Min Filter..... 11-8
✓	Syllabus Topic : Representation-Signatures 10-6	✓	Syllabus Topic : Noise Models..... 11-10
10.1.4	Signatures (May 2016, Dec. 2017) 10-6	11.10	Noise Models (Aug. 2015, Dec. 2016) 11-10
✓	Syllabus Topic : Regional Descriptor - Topological.. 10-8	11.10.1	Additive White Noise Gaussian Noise (AWGN) Model..... 11-13
10.1.5	Euler Number (Topological Descriptors) (Dec. 2015, Dec. 2016) 10-8	11.11	Statistical Properties of Image..... 11-14
✓	Syllabus Topic : Representation-Polygonal Approximation 10-8	11.11.1	Mean 11-14
10.1.6	Polygonal Approximations (May 2016) 10-8	11.11.2	Variance 11-14
✓	Syllabus Topic : Statistical Moments 10-9	11.11.3	Signal to Noise Ratio (SNR) 11-14
10.2	Moments (May 2016, Dec. 2016, Dec. 2017) 10-9	11.11.4	Peak Signal-to-Noise Ratio (PSNR) 11-14
		11.11.5	Standard Deviation..... 11-14
		11.12	Scaling, Rotation and Translation Operations (May 2016, Oct. 2016) 11-14



11.13	Comparison of Image Enhancement and Image Restoration (Aug. 2015, Dec. 2015).....	11-15
-------	---	-------

Chapter 12 : Colour Image Processing 12-1 to 12-23

✓	Syllabus Topic : Colour Fundamentals	12-1
12.1	Introduction	12-1
✓	Syllabus Topic : Colour Models	12-2
12.2	Colour Models (Dec. 2015, Oct. 2016, Dec. 2017)....	12-2
✓	Syllabus Topic : RGB Colour Model	12-2
12.2.1	RGB Colour Model	12-2
✓	Syllabus Topic : YIQ Colour Model.....	12-5
12.2.2	NTSC Colour Model (May 2017).....	12-5
12.2.3	YCbCr Colour Model	12-7
12.2.4	CMY and CMYK Models.....	12-8
✓	Syllabus Topic : HIS Colour Model	12-10
12.2.5	HSI Colour Model (Aug. 2015, Dec. 2016)	12-10
12.2.6	Comparison of RGB and YIQ Colour Model (Dec. 2015)	12-13
✓	Syllabus Topic : Pseudo Colouring.....	12-14
12.3	Pseudo-Colouring.....	12-14
12.4	Full-Colour Image Processing	12-15
12.4.1	Colour Image Smoothing (Low Pass Averaging)	12-16
12.4.2	Colour Image Sharpening (High Pass Filtering).....	12-17
12.5	Colour Segmentation.....	12-19
12.5.1	Segmentation using HSI Model	12-19
12.5.2	Segmentation using RGB Model	12-21
12.6	Chromatic Adaptation	12-22

Chapter 13 : Introduction to Video 13-1 to 13-8

✓	Syllabus Topic : Fundamental Concepts in Video....	13-1
13.1	Introduction	13-1
13.2	Basics of Video	13-1
13.3	Persistence of Vision.....	13-2
13.4	Gamma Correction	13-3
13.5	Colour Video Signals	13-3
✓	Syllabus Topic : Types of Video Signals, Analog Video	13-4
13.6	Composite Video	13-4
✓	Syllabus Topic : Analog Video	13-5

13.7	Component Video.....	13-5
✓	Syllabus Topic : Digital Video	13-6
13.8	Digital Video	13-6
13.8.1	Sampling of Video Signals.....	13-6
✓	Syllabus Topic : Color Models in Video	13-7
13.8.2	The Rec.601 Video Format	13-7
13.8.3	Digital Video from a Digital Camera.....	13-7
13.8.4	Process of Capturing Digital Image / Video	13-8
13.9	Advantages of Digital Video	13-8

Chapter 14 : Motion Estimation 14-1 to 14-10

14.1	Introduction	14-1
14.2	2-D Motion and Optical Flow	14-2
14.3	Motion Estimation.....	14-3
14.4	Region of Support	14-4
14.4.1	Global Region of Support	14-4
14.4.2	Pixel based Region of Support	14-4
14.4.3	Block based Region of Support	14-4
14.4.4	Object based Region of Support.....	14-4
14.5	Motion Estimation Methods	14-5
✓	Syllabus Topic : Video Compression	14-5
14.6	Motion Estimation Algorithms	14-5
14.6.1	Phase Correlation Method	14-6
14.6.2	Optical Flow Equation.....	14-6
14.6.3	Block Matching Method	14-7
14.7	Search Techniques	14-8
14.7.1	Exhaustive Search Block Matching Algorithm (EMBA).....	14-8
14.7.2	Hierarchical Search Method	14-8
✓	Syllabus Topic : Video Compression, Video Coding Standards MPEG	14-8
14.8	Video Compression Standards	14-8

- **Multicolor Diagrams**